

# GREAT BEAR RAINFOREST



## FAUNA [Sm'algyax names in green]

1. Spirit Bear (*Ursus americanus kermodei*) **mooksgm'ol**
2. Mule Deer (*Odocoileus hemionus*) **wan**
3. American Mink (*Neovison vison*) **lis'yaan**
4. Northern Elephant Seal (*Mirounga angustirostris*)
5. American Black Bear (*Ursus americanus*) **ol, t'u'utsgm ol**
6. Orca (*Orcinus orca*)
7. Sandhill Crane (*Grus canadensis*)
8. Wolf (*Canis lupus*) **gyibaaw**
9. Common Loon (*Gavia immer*) **amt'aa / gatgat'aa / gool**
10. Humpback Whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) **tbuun**
11. Surf Scoter (*Melanitta perspicillata*) **ahoo**
12. Bald Eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*) **xsgyik**
13. Harlequin Duck (*Histrionicus histrionicus*) **k'agaa**
14. Red-breasted Merganser (*Mergus serrator*) **tgümüik**
15. Wolverine (*Gulo gulo*) **noosik**
16. Bonaparte's Gull (*Chroicocephalus philadelphia*) **gaguum**
17. Steller's Sea Lion (*Eumetopias jubatus*)
18. Sea Otter (*Enhydra lutris*) **ptoon**
19. Raven (*Corvus corax*) **gaax, ganhada**
20. Grizzly Bear (*Ursus arctos*) **mediik**
21. Eulachon / Candlefish (*Thaleichthys pacificus*) **ha'limootk**
22. Chinook Salmon pair (*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*) **yee**
23. Dall's Porpoise (*Phocoenoides dalli*)
24. Sunflower Sea Star (*Pycnopodia helianthoides*) **gamaats**
25. Fin Whale (*Balaenoptera physalus*) **tbuun**
26. Green Sea Anemone (*Anthopleura xanthogrammica*)
27. Benthoctopus (*Benthoctopus* spp.) **hats'al**
28. Purple Sea Urchin (*Strongylocentrotus* sp.) **aswit**
29. Giant White Plumed Anemone (*Metridium giganteum*)
30. Red Sea Urchin (*Strongylocentrotus franciscanus*)

31. Moon Jellyfish (*Aurelia aurita*) **wak'awaa**
32. Black Cod / Sablefish (*Anoplopoma fimbria*)
33. Black Chiton (*Katharina tunicata*) **yaans**
34. Red Snapper (*Sebastes ruberrimus*) **ts'mhoon**
35. North American River Otter (*Lontra canadensis*) **watsa**
36. Green Sea Urchin (*Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis*)
37. Sockeye Salmon pair (*Oncorhynchus nerka*) **miso**
38. Chinook Herring (*Clupea pallasii*) **tskah**
39. Pink Salmon pair (*Oncorhynchus gorbuscha*) **sti'moon**
40. Pacific Halibut (*Hippoglossus stenolepis*) **txaw**
41. Dungeness Crab (*Cancer magister*) **k'almoos**
42. Pinto Abalone (*Haliotis kamschatkana*) **bilhaa**
43. Harbour Seal (*Phoca vitulina*) **üüla**
44. Coho Salmon pair (*Oncorhynchus kisutch*) **üüx**
45. Harbour Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) **dziüw**
46. Barnacles (*Balanus nubilus*) **ts'maay**

## FLORA [Sm'algyax names in green]

- A. Red Huckleberry (*Vaccinium parvifolium*) berries: **wüleéxs**; bush: **sgan wüleéxs**
- B. Douglas Fir (*Pseudotsuga menziesii*) **aldan**
- C. Devil's Club (*Oplopanax horridum*) **wo'oms**
- D. Skunk Cabbage (*Lysichiton americanum*) **wünax**
- E. Lichen, **melx'aest**
- F. Old Man's Beard Lichen (*Usnea longissima*) **blaax/iimx gan**
- G. Western Hemlock (*Tsuga heterophylla*) **gyiik**; edible cambium: **ksiiw**
- H. Western Red Cedar (*Thuja plicata*) **smgán**
- I. Salmonberry (*Rubus spectabilis*) **mak'ooxs**; edible shoots: **ooyl**
- J. Bracken Fern (*Pteridium aquilinum*) **demtii**
- K. Red Elderberry (*Sambucus racemosa*) berries: **ló'ots**; bush: **sgan lo'ots**

- L. Yellow Cedar (*Chamaecyparis nootkatensis*) **wal**
- M. Moss, **bilax**
- N. Salal (*Gaultheria shallon*) berries: **dzawes**; bush, foliage: **sgan dza'wes**
- O. Alaska Blueberry (*Vaccinium alaskense*) **smmaay**
- P. Sitka Spruce (*Picea sitchensis*) **sa'mn**
- Q. Giant Kelp (*Macrocystis integrifolia*) **gyoós**
- R. Red Laver Seaweed (*Porphyra abbottiae*) **la'ask**
- S. Bull Kelp (*Nereocystis luetkeana*) **mo'ox**

